

VERTICAL CONDENSATION

Solid tip; heats proximal to distal
Heat wave \approx 5 mm

Interrupted plunges
(Multiple waves of condensation)

Thermal couple transfer 2°C

Downpack to 5 mm (*easy*)

Backpack (*easy*)

CONTINUOUS WAVE CONDENSATION

Hollow tip; heats distal to proximal
Heat wave \leq 2 mm

Single 2-second plunge
(One single wave of condensation)

Thermal couple transfer 10°C

Downpack to 5mm (*easy*)

Backpack (*may be difficult*)